

# Solar Thermal Power Research at Istanbul Technical University

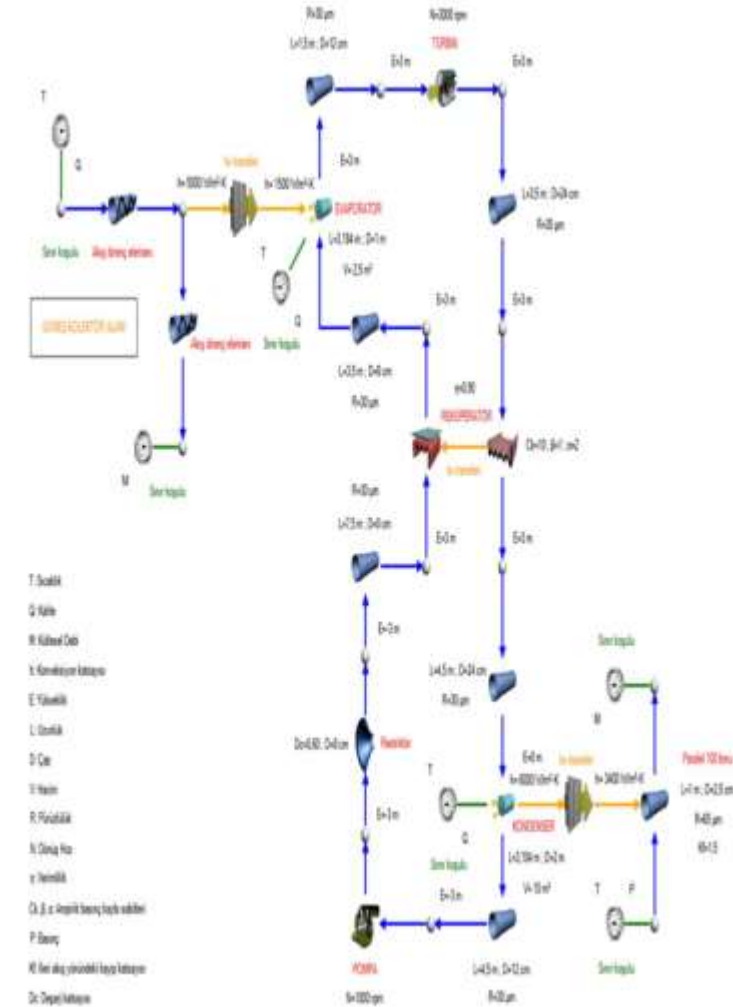
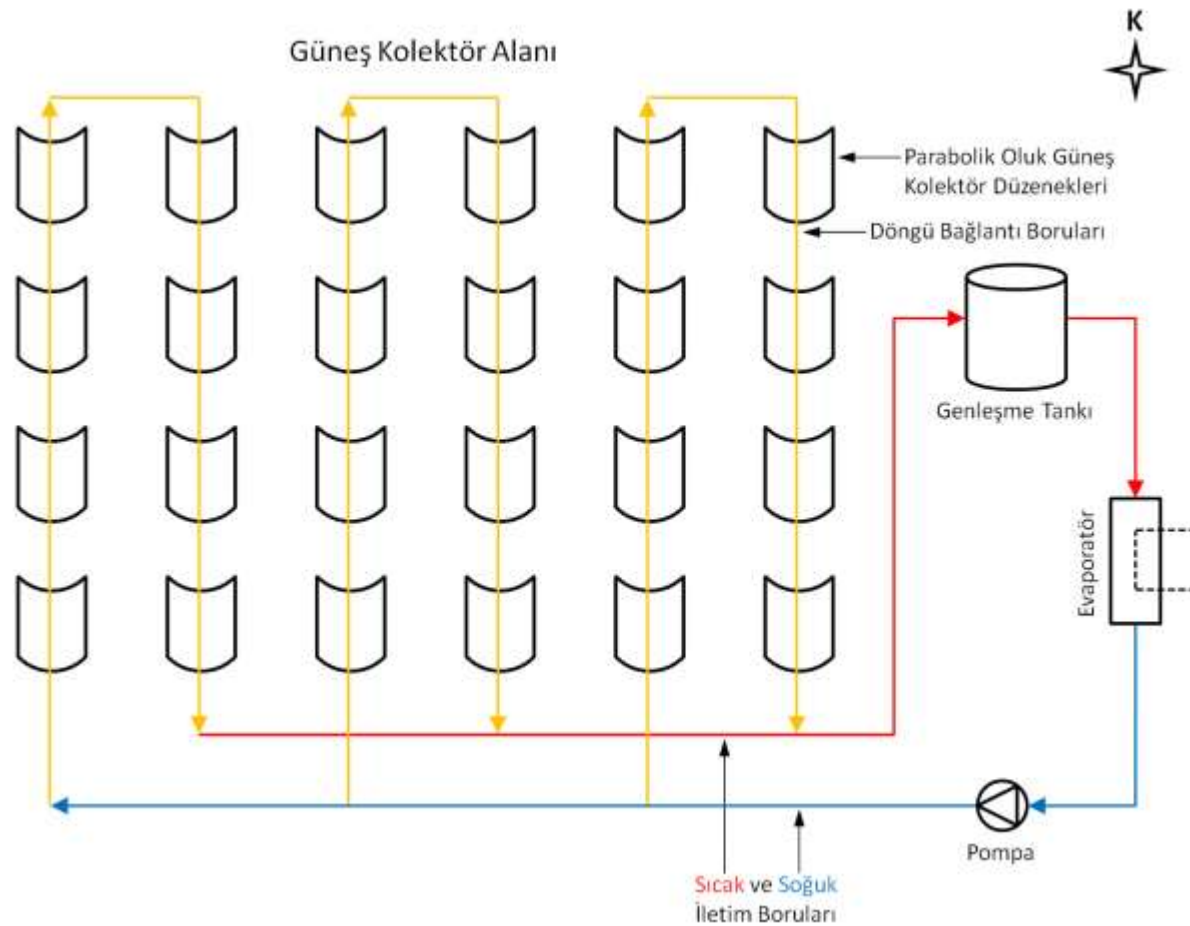
Uner Colak

Istanbul Technical University

Energy Institute

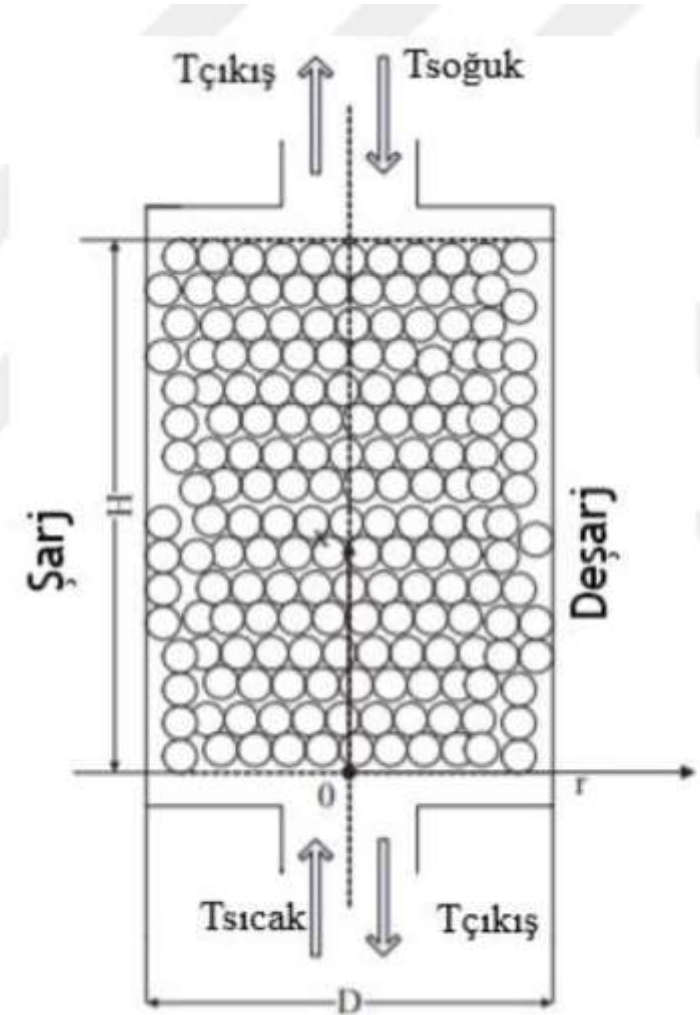
- Solar Thermal Power Research at ITU
- Future Perspectives for CSP Research

# Design of Organic Rankine Cycle System for Solar Thermal Applications

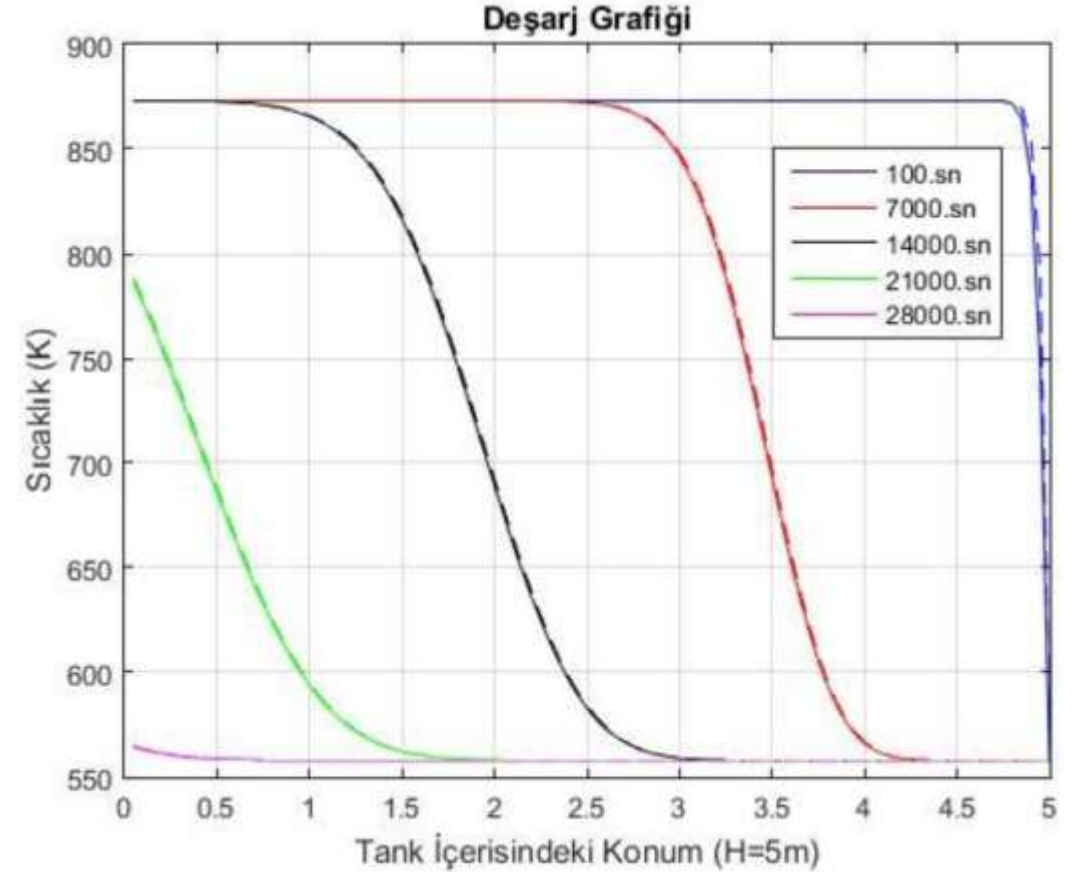
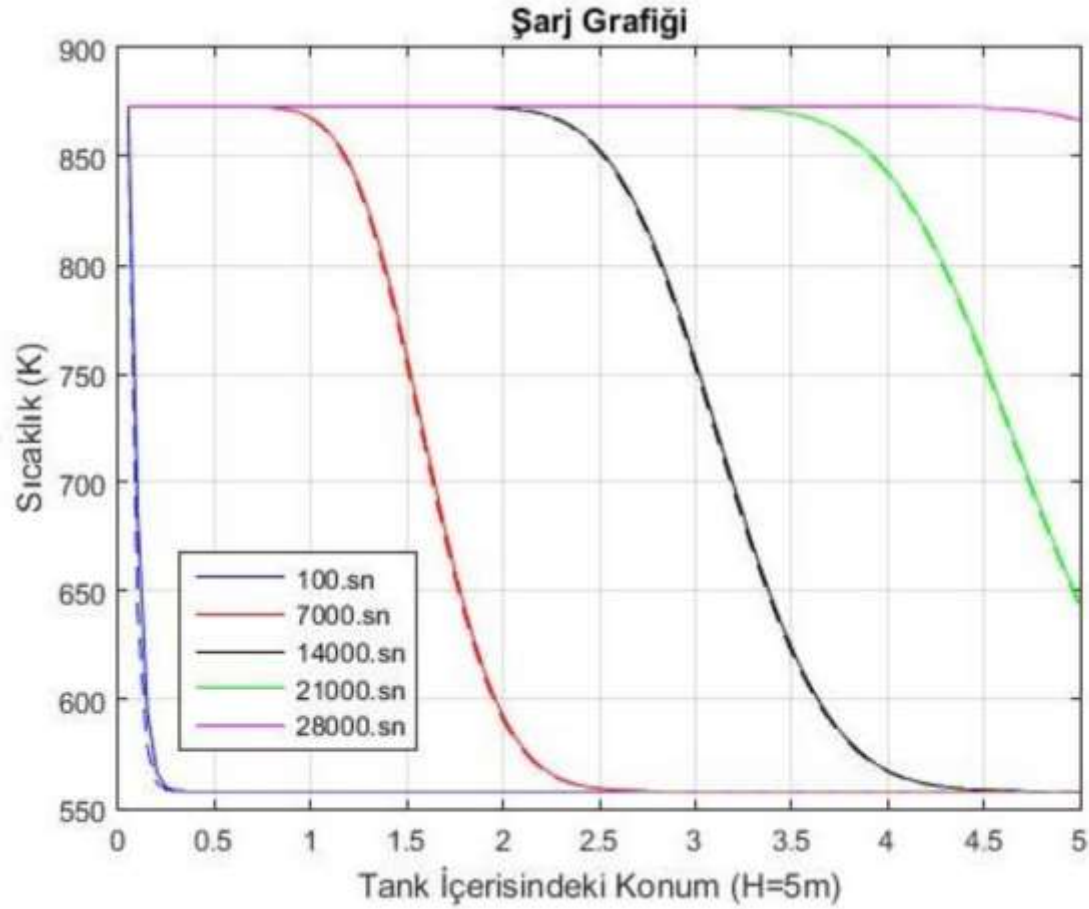


# Thermocline thermal energy storage design

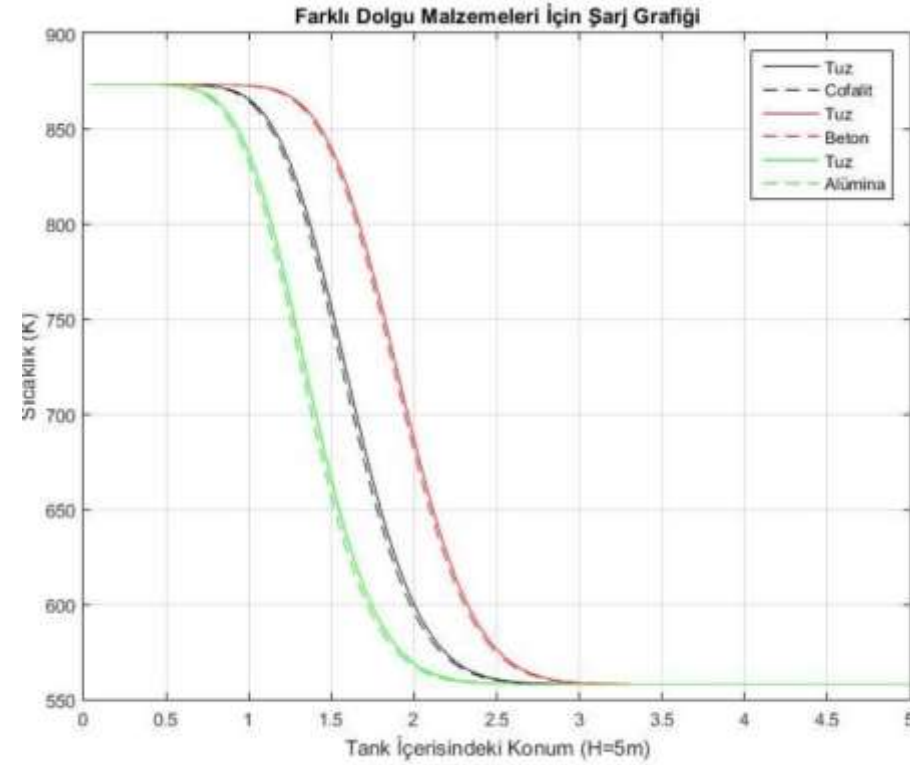
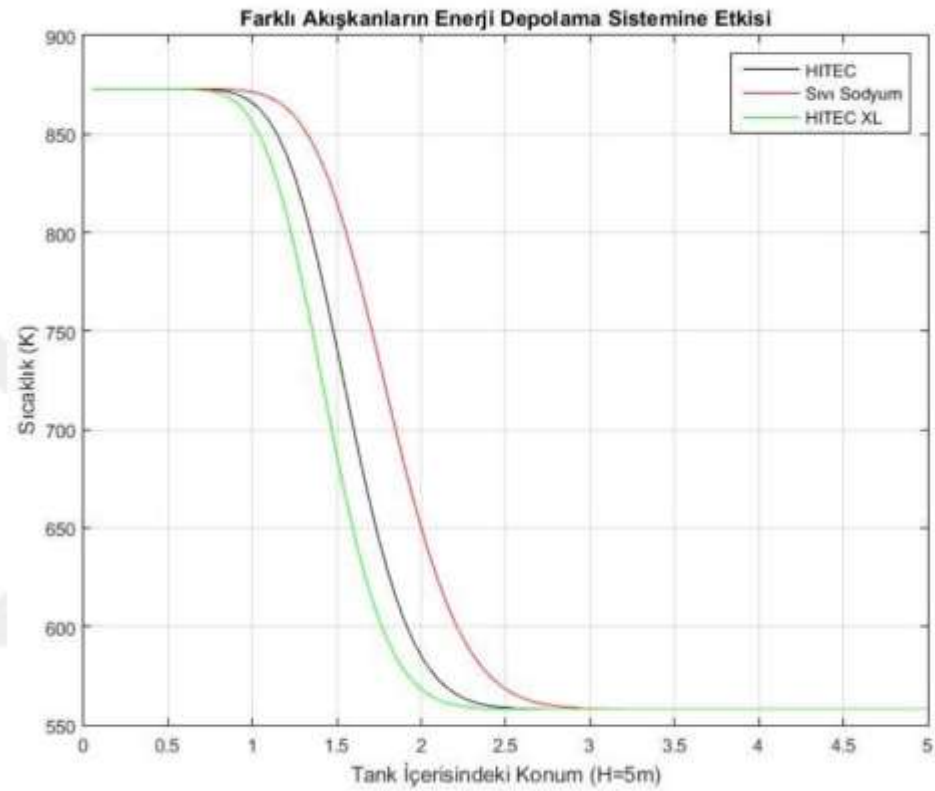
- Coupled thermal and flow analysis
- Finite difference implicit solution



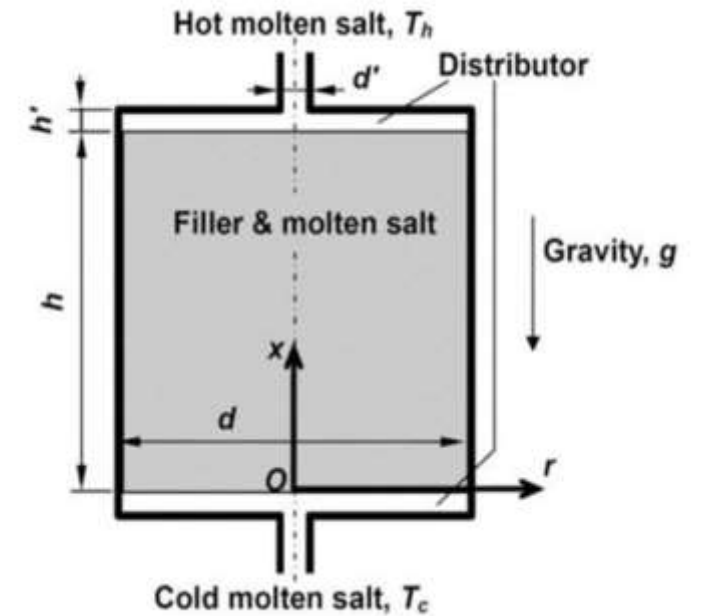
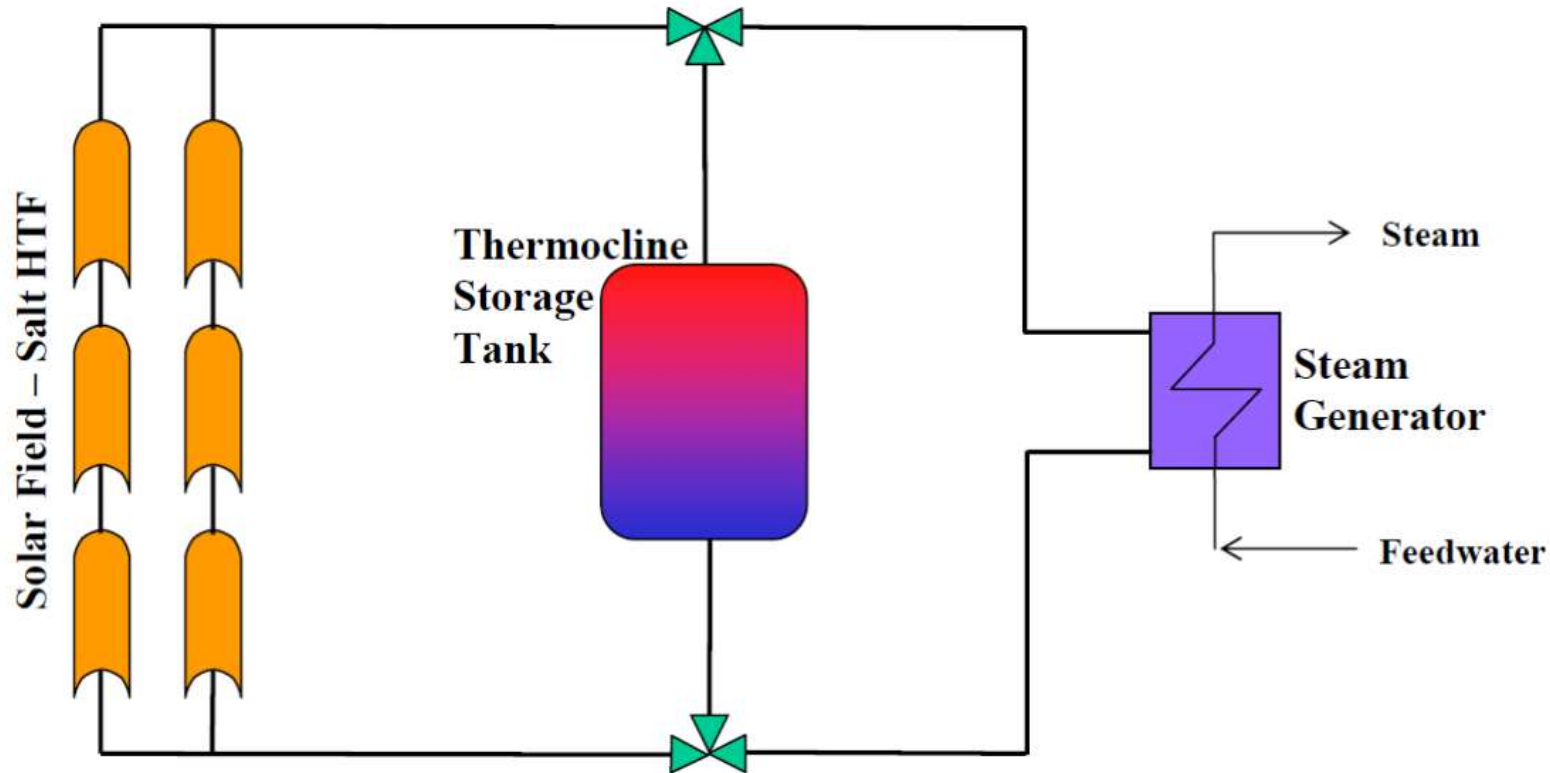
# Charge and Discharge Characteristics



# Influence of Fluid and Filler Materials



# Thermocline Thermal Energy Storage Design





CFD Modelling

Porous medium approach

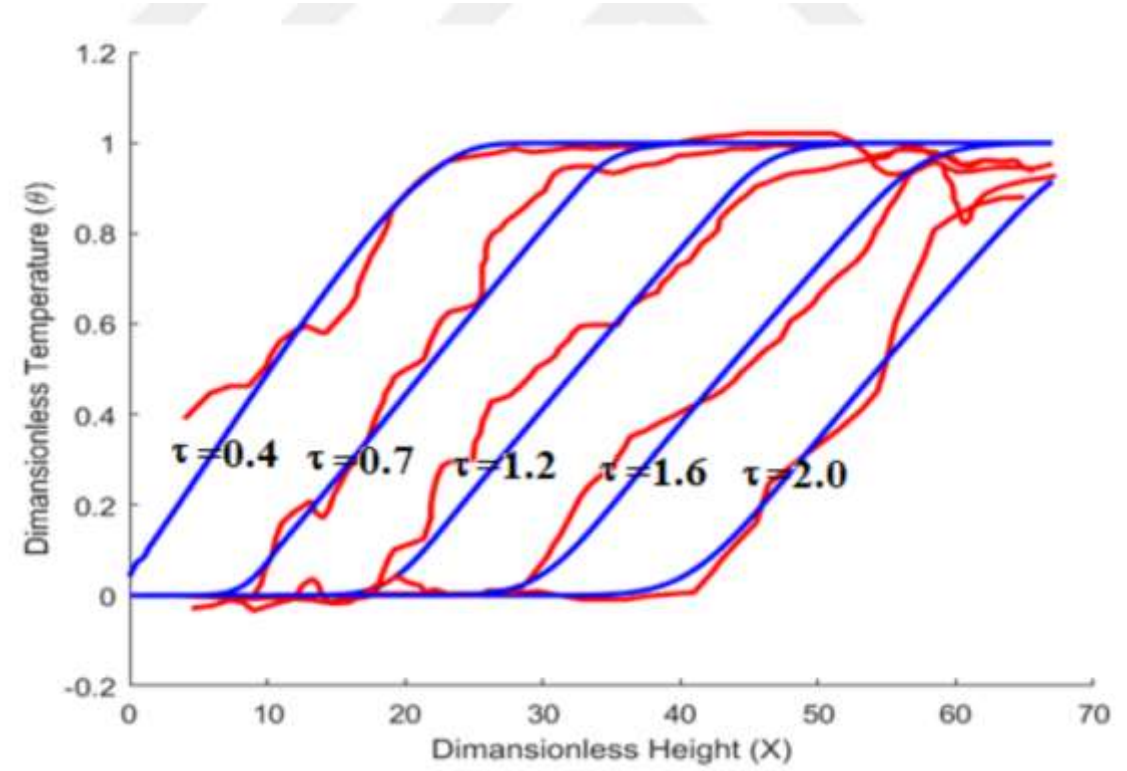
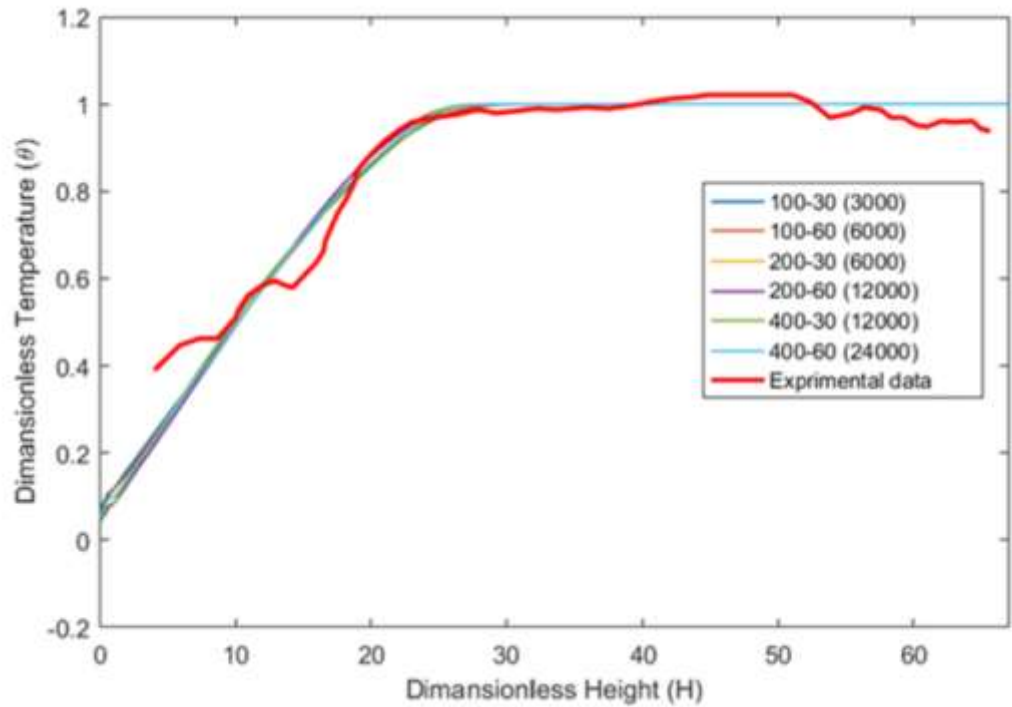
Performance comparison with alternative fluids

Effects of porosity and sphericity

Benchmark with experimental data







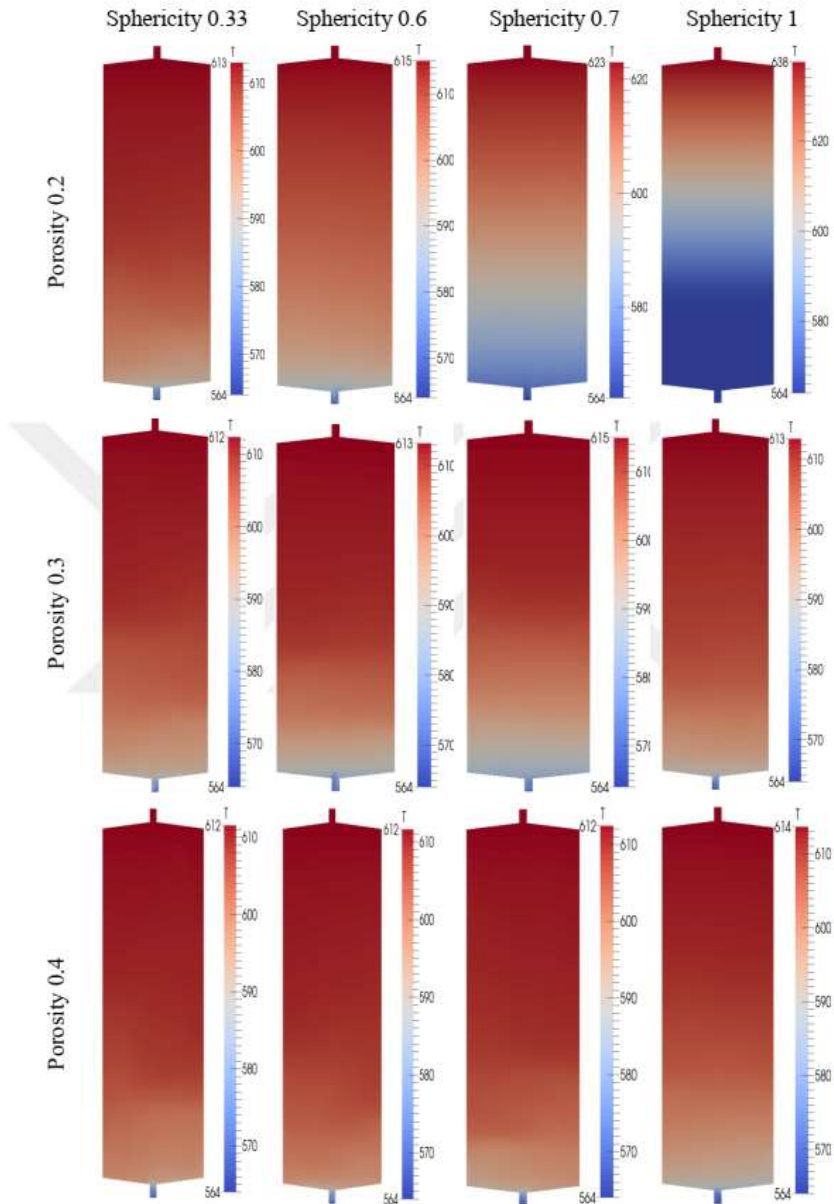
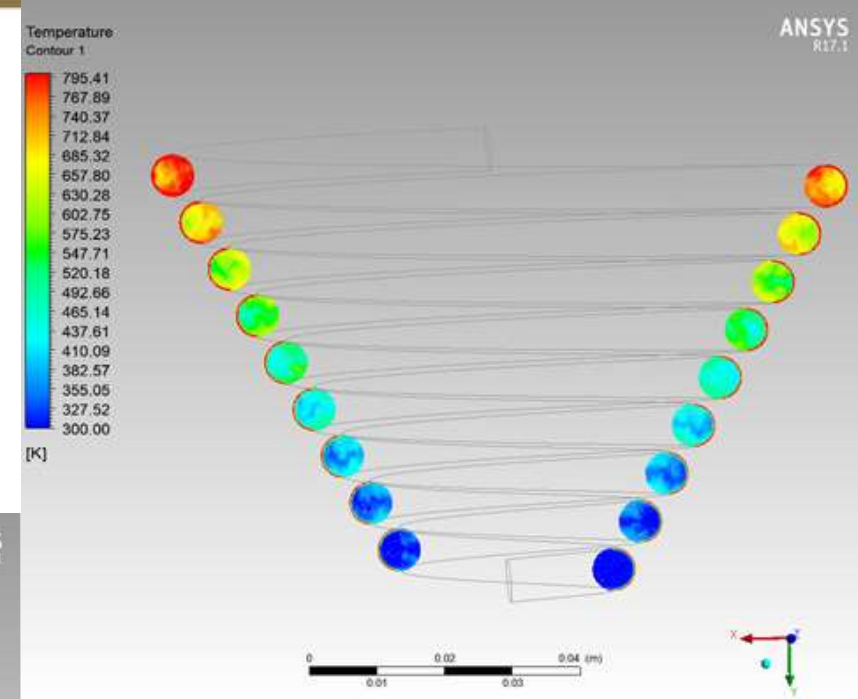
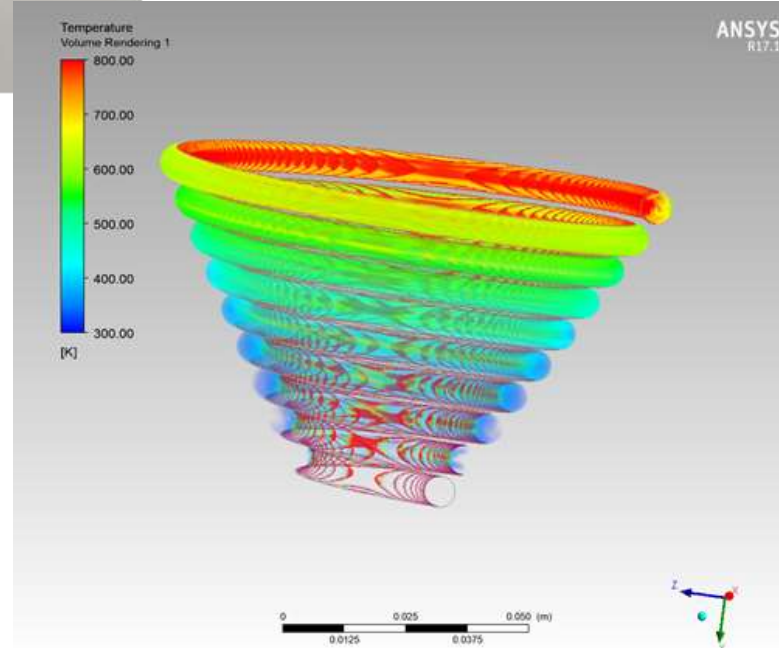
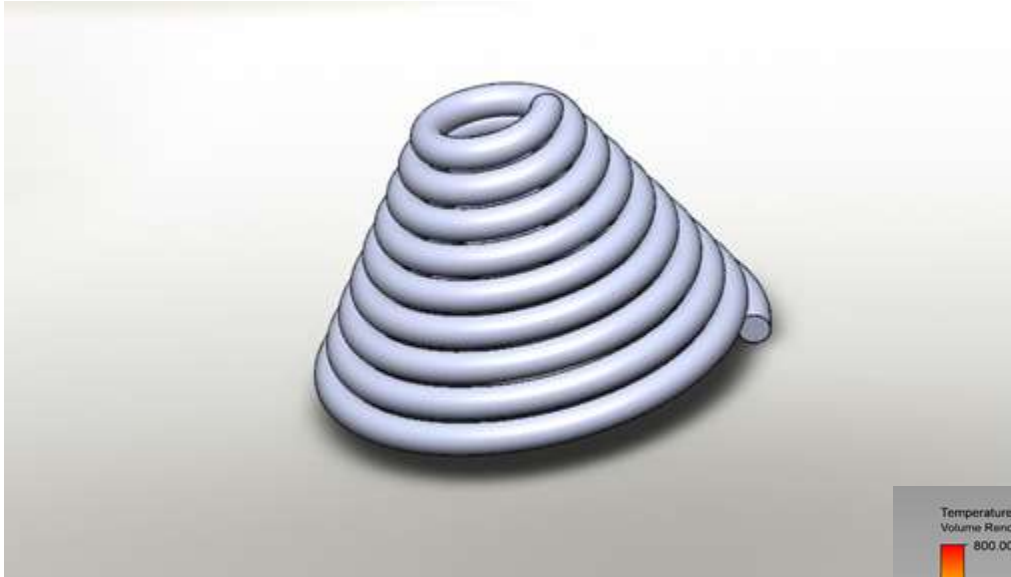


Figure A.7 : Temperature profile of Solar :Salt after 3 hours of discharge.

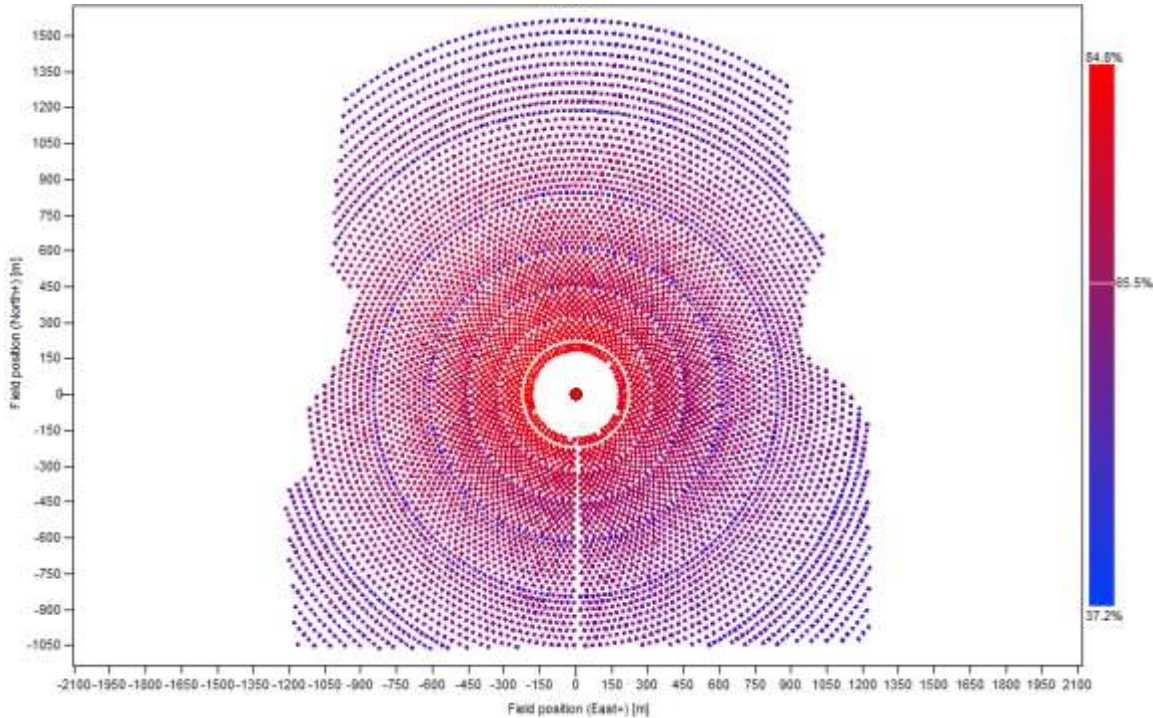
# Spiral Air Cavity Receiver Thermal Design



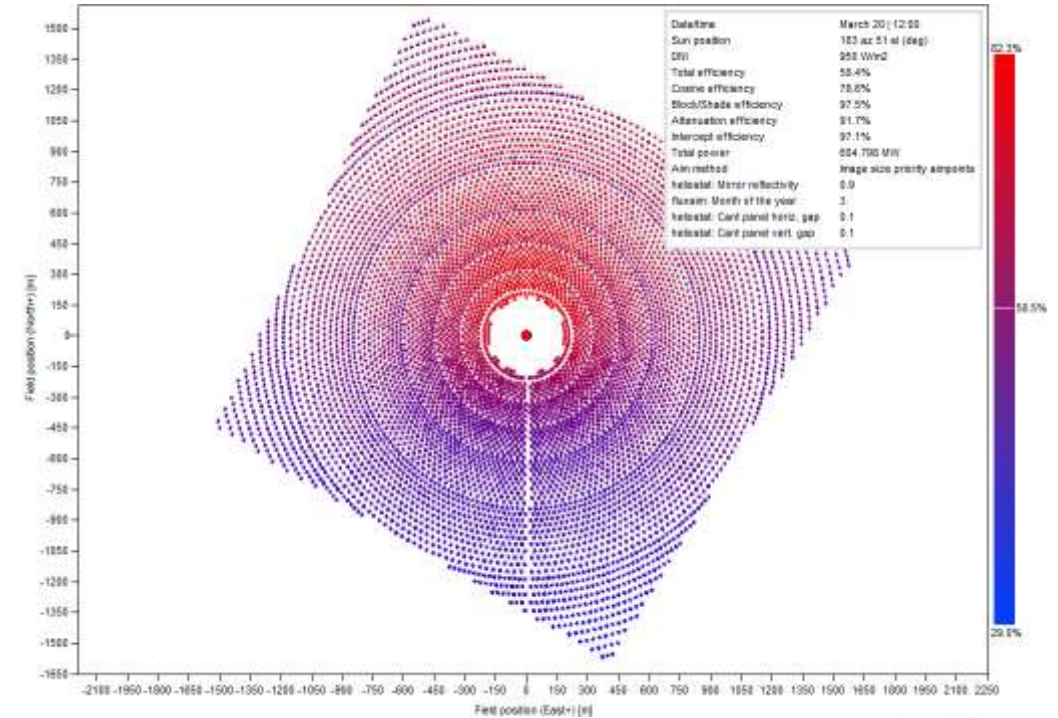


# Heliostat Field Design for Solar Tower Plant

## NOOR CSP PLANT

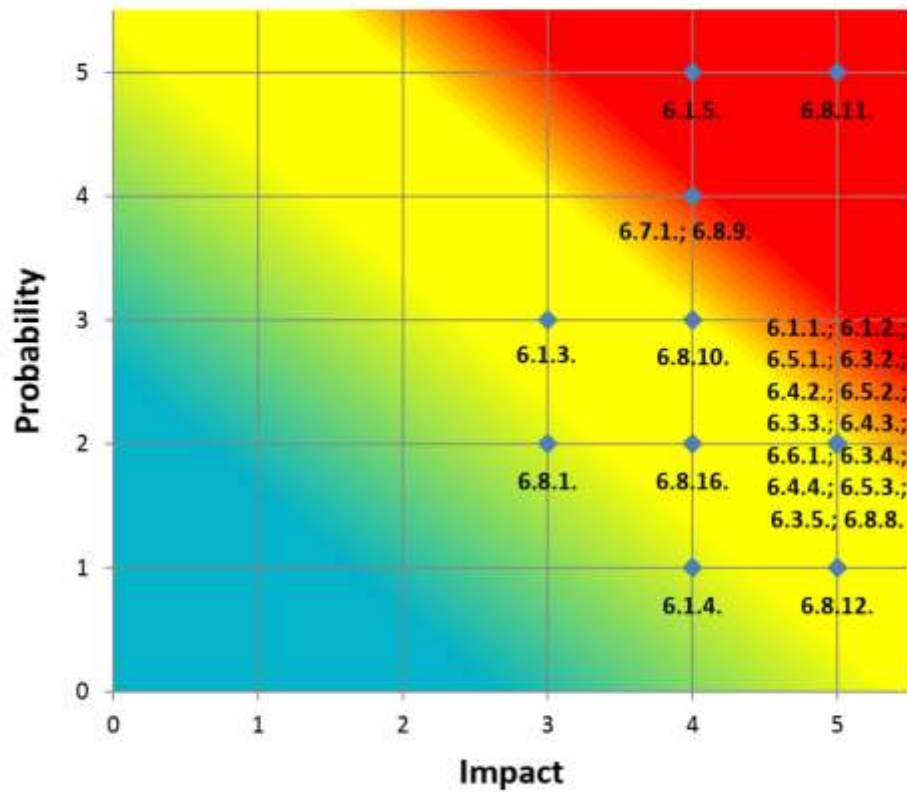


## KARAPINAR CSP PLANT

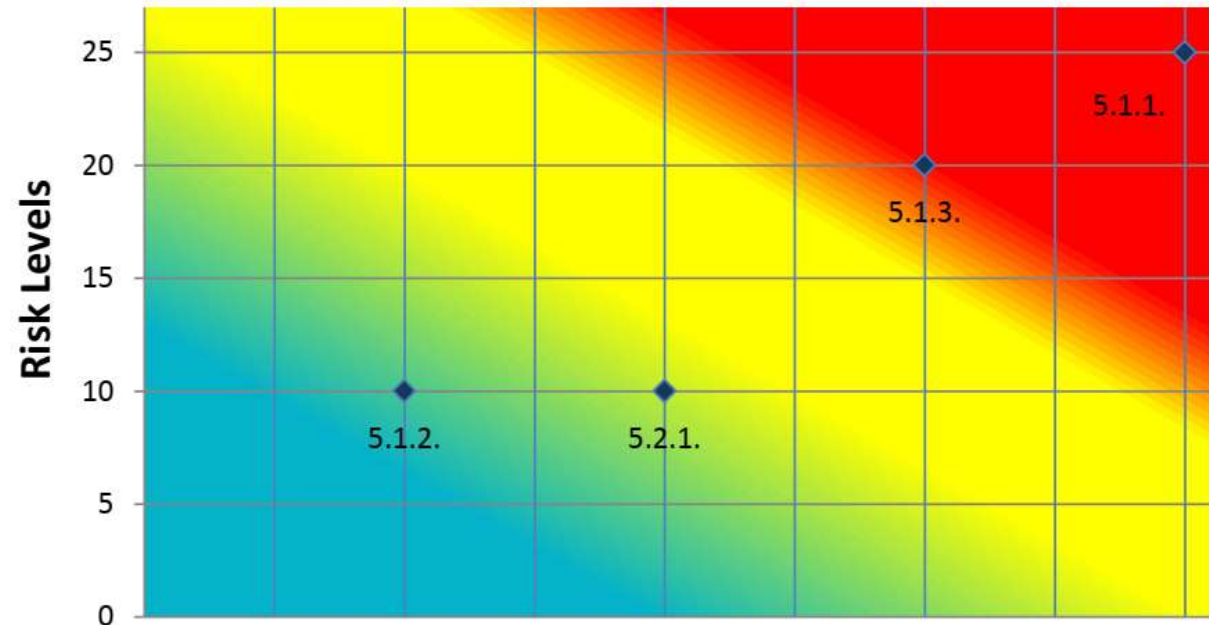


# CSP Project Risk Analysis

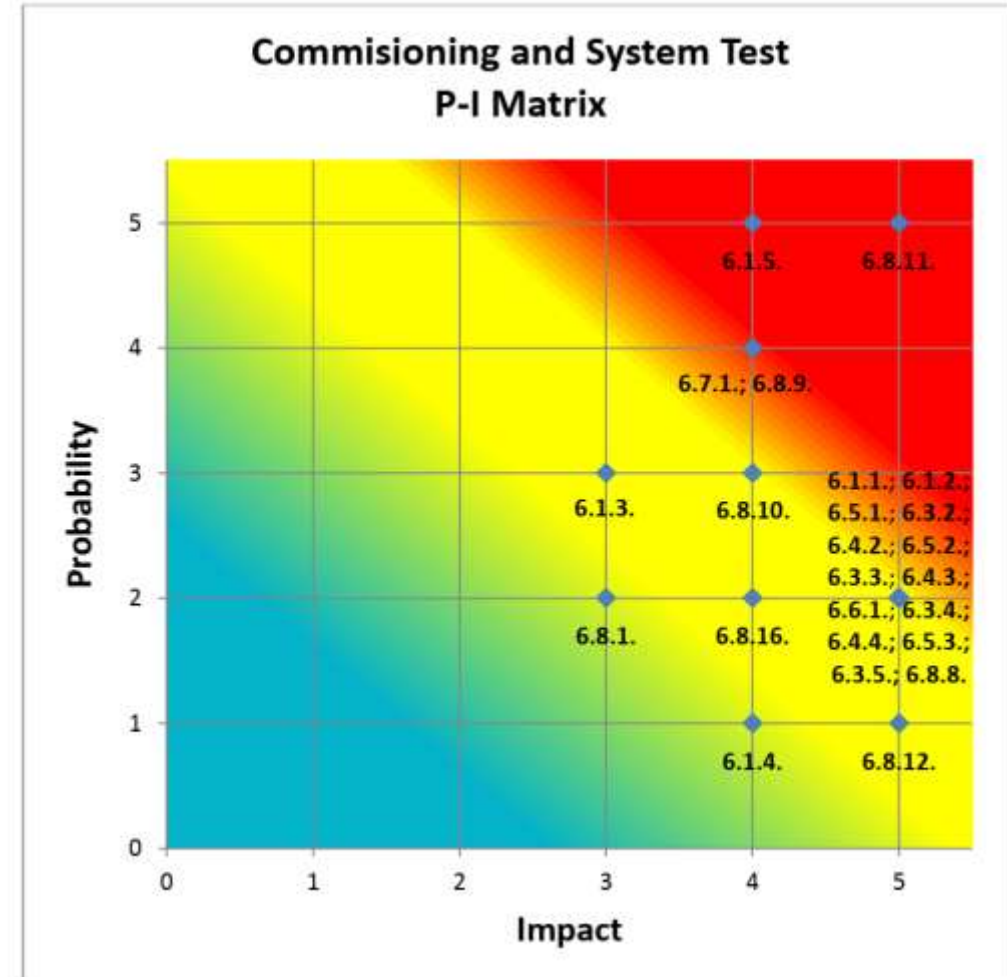
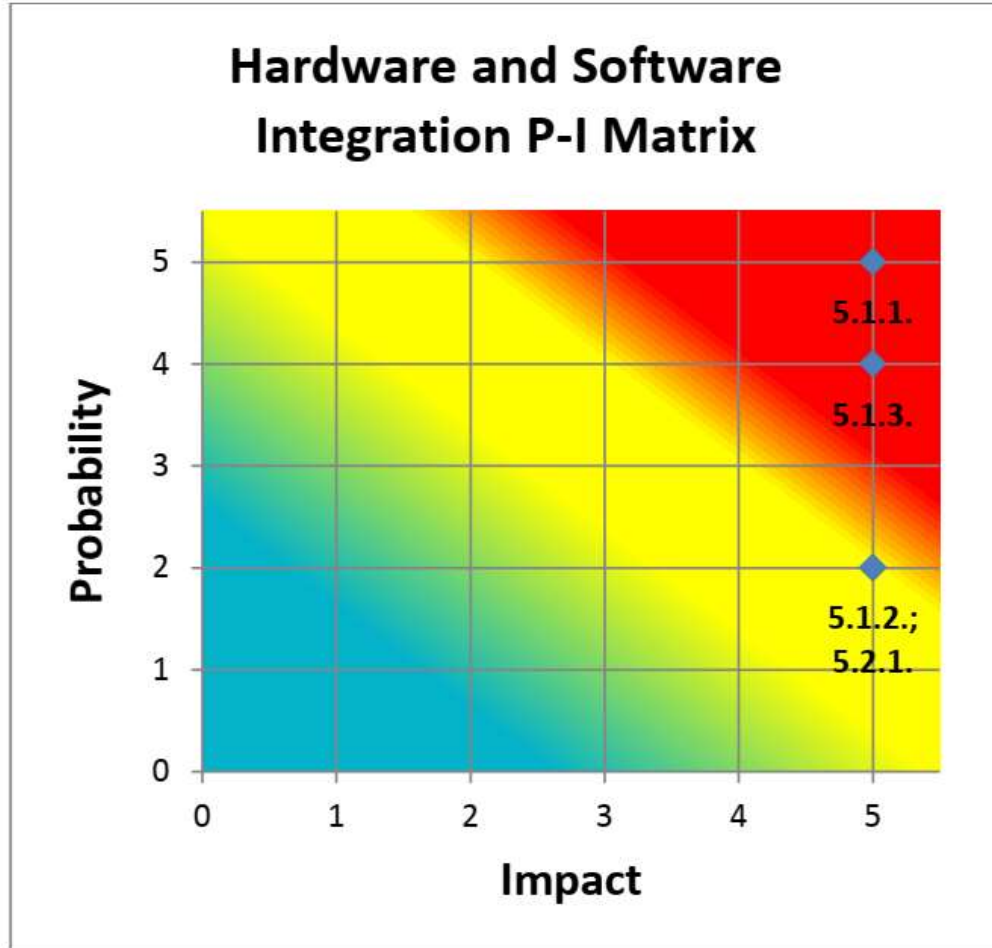
### Commissioning and System Test P-I Matrix



### Risk Levels of Hardware and Software Integration



# CSP Project Risk Analysis





# CSP Project Risk Analysis

5	5	10	15	20	25
4	4	8	12	16	20
3	3	6	9	12	15
2	2	4	6	8	10
1	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Probability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Risk Levels</b>	<b>Impact</b>				

Figure 4.40 : Risk level priority.



# Future Perspectives and Priorities

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- Demo plant
- System integration
- Cost reduction
- Lightweight heliostat development
- Thermal storage integration
- Hybrid plant design
- High temperature cycles / CSP plants
- Ceramic/composite materials
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